

Otto Lehto: Curriculum Vitae

Current affiliation: Research Fellow, NYU Center for Bioethics / School of Law, USA.

Research areas: social and political philosophy, theories of justice, naturalism, social epistemology, artificial intelligence, innovation, evolution, complex systems.

E-mail: otto.lehto@nyu.edu (work), otto.i.lehto@gmail.com (personal)

Linguistic competence:

- 1) **Native:** Finnish, **Fluent:** English.
- 2) **Proficient:** Spanish, German, French, Swedish.
- 3) **Reading knowledge:** Latin, Greek, Sanskrit, Akkadian, Sumerian, Icelandic, Japanese.

1) ACADEMIC POSITIONS AND DEGREES:

2025-2026: Research Fellow, NYU Center for Bioethics, USA.

2022-2025: Postdoctoral Fellow, NYU School of Law, Classical Liberal Institute, USA.

2021-ongoing: Affiliated Junior Researcher, FRIBIS Institute (Freiburg Institute for Basic Income Studies), University of Freiburg, Germany.

2016-2021: Ph.D. Degree (Political Economy / Political Theory), King's College London, U.K.

2015: MA Degree (Social and Moral Philosophy). University of Helsinki, Finland.

2013: BA Degree (English Philology). University of Helsinki, Finland.

2) PUBLICATIONS:

A) Peer-reviewed journal articles

2026: (forthcoming) “A Point So Fundamental: Nozick on Intellectual Property.” *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy*.

2025: (with A. Schaefer) “When Less is More: A Defense of Narrow, Humean Justice.” *Journal*

of *Moral Philosophy*, online first. <https://doi.org/10.1163/17455243-20254543>

2025: “It Still Won’t Budge: Behavioural Public Policy Struggles to Escape Paternalism.” *Mind & Society*, 24, 469–488. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11299-025-00328-x>

2025: “Evolution, Complexity, and Intelligence: The Methodological Foundations of Evolutionary Liberalism.” *Constitutional Political Economy*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10602-025-09475-2>

2025: (with K. Pourvand): “Interstitial Dynamism in the Open Society.” *Constellations*, online first. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8675.70005>

2025: (with P. Paniagua) “Designing Freedom: Allende, Pinochet, and the Twin Experiments in Cybersocialism and Neoliberalism.” *Economy and Society*, 54(2), 334–358. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03085147.2025.2513800>

2025: (with N. Goodman & M. Novak) “Institutional Diversity and Innovative Recombination.” *European Economic Review*, 174, 104998. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eurocorev.2025.104998>

2023: (with N. Goodman) “Intellectual Property, Complex Externalities, and the Knowledge Commons.” *Public Choice*, 201, 511–531. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-023-01110-8>

2023: “Institutional Trust, the Open Society, and the Welfare State.” *Cosmos+Taxis*, 11(9+10), 14–29. https://cosmosandtaxi.files.wordpress.com/2023/09/lehto_ct_vol11_iss9_10-1.pdf

2021: (with J. Meadowcroft) “Welfare without rent seeking? Buchanan’s demogrant proposal and the possibility of a constitutional welfare state.” *Constitutional Political Economy*, 32(2): 145–164 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10602-020-09321-7>

2021: “Permanent Crisis Management, the Rule of Law, and Universal Basic Income: A Polycentric Approach.” *Cosmos+Taxis*, 9(5+6), 122–136. https://cosmosandtaxi.files.wordpress.com/2021/05/lehto_ct_vol9_iss_5_6.pdf

2009: “Studying the Cognitive States of Animals: Epistemology, Ethology and Ethics.” *Sign Systems Studies*, 37(3–4), 69–419. <https://doi.org/10.12697/SSS.2009.37.3-4.02>

2009: “The Collapse and Reconstitution of the Cinematic Narrative: Interactivity vs. Immersion in Game Worlds.” *Computer Games Between Theory and Practice*, E|C Serie Speciale, Anno III(5), 21–28. <https://www.jesperjuul.net/ludologist/2009/06/23/semiotics-of-computer-games/>

B) Book chapters & miscellaneous

2027: (forthcoming) “Nozick on Intellectual Property.” In F. Wendt (Ed.), *Rereading Nozick*:

New Perspectives on Anarchy, State, and Utopia. Routledge.

2027: (forthcoming) “Securing a Dignified Minimum Income: Uncertainty, Complexity, and Universal Basic Income.” In E. Pribytkova (Ed.), *In Search for a Social Minimum: Human Dignity, Poverty, and Human Rights (AMINTAPHIL: The Philosophical Foundations of Law and Justice)*. Springer. Preprint available: <https://philarchive.org/rec/LEHUCA>

2026: (forthcoming) “Michel Foucault: From Sovereignty to Governmentality.” In E. Callahan & L. Komolafe (Eds.), *Questioning the State*. Palgrave.

2025: (forthcoming) “The Many Faces of Pragmaticism: Peircean Semiotics as a Bridge between Science, Philosophy, and Religion.” In A. Biglari (Ed.), *Open Semiotics, Vol. IV: Life and its Extensions*. L’Harmattan. Preprint available: <https://philarchive.org/rec/LEHTMF-2>

2025: “Power to the Powerless: Evolutionary Liberalism and Social Emancipation.” In M. Novak (Ed.), *Liberal Emancipation: Explorations in Political and Social Economy* (pp. 79–101). Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-94406-2_4

2025: “Contemporary Welfare Policies.” In R. Epstein, M. Rizzo, & L. Palagashvili (Eds.), *Routledge Handbook on Classical Liberalism*. Routledge.

2024: “Hillel Steiner on Territorial Justice.” In K.W. Gray (Ed.) *Global Encyclopedia of Territorial Rights*. Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-68846-6_422-1

2024: “Liberal Neutrality and the Paradox of the Open Future.” In L. Hartmann, S. Kaufmann, et al. (Eds.), *Political Participation and Universal Basic Income: Narratives of the Future (Freiburg Studies on Basic Income, Vol. 4)* (pp. 147-168). Lit Verlag. Preprint available: <https://philarchive.org/rec/LEHLNA>

2023: (with M.P. Fleischer) “Libertarian Perspectives on Basic Income.” (2nd edition.) In: M. Torry (Ed.), *The Palgrave International Handbook of Basic Income* (2nd edition, pp. 509-528). Palgrave MacMillan. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-41001-7_25

2023: “Poverty Relief as a Rule-Based Discovery Procedure: Is Universal Basic Income Compatible with a Hayekian Welfare State?” In A. Sielska (Ed.), *Transition Economies in Central and Eastern Europe: Austrian Perspectives* (pp. 140-154). Routledge. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/chapters/edit/10.4324/9781003404026-17/poverty-relief-rule-based-discovery-procedure-otto-lehto>

2023: “Cosmologies of Life after Peirce, Heidegger, and Darwin.” In E. Tarasti & A. Haukka (Eds.), *Transcending Signs: Essays in Existential Semiotics* (pp. 273-288). De Gruyter Mouton. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110789164-017>

2023: ”Markkinat, mieli, ja merkitys: kyberneettisiä ja semioottisia unelmia Chilessä.” In: *Synteesi*, 1/2023. (Transl. “Markets, mind, and meaning: cybernetic and semiotic dreams in

Chile.”)

2019: (with M.P. Fleischer) “Libertarian Perspectives on Basic Income.” (1st edition.) In: M. Torry (Ed.), *The Palgrave International Handbook of Basic Income* (1st edition, pp. 439-458). Palgrave MacMillan.

2019: “Mitä hyötyä on sananvapaudesta?” In M. Aalto-Heinilä & V. Kurki (Eds.), *Oikeus sananvapauteen: onko haitallisen puheen sallimisesta jotain hyötyä?* (pp. 189-203). Gaudeamus. (Transl. “The right to free speech: is there any value in tolerating harmful speech?”)

2018: “Basic Income around the World: The Unexpected Benefits of Unconditional Cash Transfers.” ASI Research.

2018: “An Earthquake in Finland.” In A. Downes & S. Lansley (Eds.), *It's Basic Income: The Global Debate* (pp. 165-170). Policy Press.

2014: “Performing Culture and Breaking Rules.” In D. Martinelli, E. Tarasti, & J. Torvinen (Eds.), *Philosophies of Performance (Acta Semiotica Fennica XLIII)*. Suomen Semiotiikan Seura.

2010: ”Vapauden illuusion loppu: Spinoza & radikaali determinismi.” In: *Synteesi*, 2/2010, 2-6.

C) Book reviews

2023: ‘The Problem of Property: Taking the Freedom of Nonowners Seriously.’ By Karl Widerquist. *The Independent Review*, 28(2), online edition.

<https://www.independent.org/publications/tir/article.asp?id=1898>

2023: ‘The Last Man Takes LSD: Foucault and the End of the Revolution.’ By Daniel Zamora and Mitchell Dean. *KCL Centre for the Study of Governance and Society*, online blog.

<https://csgs.kcl.ac.uk/book-review/dean-mitchell-zamora-daniel-the-last-man-takes-lsd-foucault-and-the-end-of-the-revolution-verso-2021/>

2023: ‘Neoliberalism, Strong State and Democracy.’ By Hubert Gabrisch. *Qeios*, online edition.

<https://doi.org/10.32388/MZOW0M>

2022: ‘Brief History of Equality’ by Thomas Piketty. *Basic Income Studies*, 17(2), 239-242.

<https://www.degruyter.com/document/doi/10.1515/bis-2022-0009/html>

2021: ‘Taxation in Utopia: Required Sacrifice and the General Welfare.’ By Donald Morris. *The Independent Review*, 26(1), online edition.

<https://www.independent.org/publications/tir/article.asp?id=1614>

2015: ‘Better welfare, better markets? A review of "Basic Income and the Free Market: Austrian Economics and the Potential for Efficient Redistribution.”’ *Basic Income Studies*, 10(1), 157-160. <https://doi.org/10.1515/bis-2015-0007>

D) Current R&Rs and Works-in-Progress

Book manuscript: “Evolutionary Freedom: Dynamic Justice, Equality, and Liberty” (based on my PhD thesis, under negotiation with several publishers)

Co-edited book on the philosophy of Henry George (with P. Forrester & D. Layman, supported with a grant from the Progress and Poverty Institute)

- “Hume’s Four Conceptions of Justice” (solo paper)
- “The Evolutionary Grammar of Liberty: Smith’s Radicalisation of Narrow Humean Justice” (solo paper)
- “Emergent Novelty in Complex Systems: Epistemic or Emergent?” (solo paper)
- “Artifactual Man Goes to Paris: Buchanan, Sartre, and Constitutional Existentialism.” (solo paper)
- “Do Poor People Have the Right to Enhance Themselves?” (solo paper)

E) Theses and dissertations

2022: *Complex Adaptation and Permissionless Innovation: An Evolutionary Approach to Universal Basic Income*. PhD thesis in Political Economy. King’s College London, U.K. Available online: [https://kclpure.kcl.ac.uk/portal/en/theses/complex-adaptation-and-permissionless-innovation\(08e1634f-a827-4608-8aa0-449f51e161dd\).html](https://kclpure.kcl.ac.uk/portal/en/theses/complex-adaptation-and-permissionless-innovation(08e1634f-a827-4608-8aa0-449f51e161dd).html)

2015: *The Three Principles of Classical Liberalism (from John Locke to John Tomasi): A Consequentialist Defence of the Limited Welfare State*. Master’s Thesis. University of Helsinki, Department of Social and Moral Philosophy. <https://helda.helsinki.fi/handle/10138/155211>

2010: *Reason and Madness in the Holocaust: Mythologizing a Modern Narrative in 20th Century Prose*. Bachelor’s Thesis. University of Helsinki, Department of English Philology.

3) GRANTS AND AWARDS:

2025: AI Ethics and Governance grant. Joint project between NYU Center for Bioethics, USA, & Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), Korea. \$50,000.

2025: 2025 Progress of Ideas Grant (awarded jointly to me, Paul Forrester, and Daniel Layman). Progress and Poverty Institute, Princeton, USA. \$10,000.

2024: Hume Society Emerging Scholar Award. Hume Society, USA. \$800

2022-2025: Postdoctoral Research Grant. NYU School of Law, Classical Liberal Institute, New York University, USA. \$240,000.

2019-2020: Templeton Foundation Doctoral Student Grant. Center for the Study of Governance and Society, King's College London. £10,000.

2019-2020: Adam Smith Fellowship. George Mason University, USA. \$12,000

2018-2020: John Blundell Studentship. Adam Smith Institute, U.K. £8,000

2017-2020: Humane Studies Fellowship. Institute for Humane Studies, USA. \$12,000

2017-2020: Arts and Humanities Research Council (AHRC) London Arts and Humanities Partnership (LAHP) scholarship: "Universal Basic Income: Philosophical Justifications and Institutional Robustness (PhD Research)." London, U.K. £42,000

4) WORK EXPERIENCE:

A) Teaching experience and awards:

Teaching award: KCL Teaching Assistant Award 2018-19 (honourable mention).

2025: Course instructor (with Claudia Passos, part-time substitution): undergraduate course "Introduction to Neuroethics" (UGPH-GU 22). *Center for Bioethics*, NYU.

2023: Course instructor (with Mario Rizzo): a graduate seminar course on "Liberalism: History, Theory, and Contemporary Jurisprudence." *School of Law*, NYU.

2021 (Nov-Dec): Visiting Lecturer, *Götz Werner Chair of Economic Policy and Constitutional Economic Theory*, University of Freiburg, Germany.

2020 (Jan-Feb): Visiting Lecturer. *Dept. of Philosophy*, University of Arizona, USA.

2019: Graduate Teaching Assistant (GTA): "Ethics II: The History of Ethical Thought." *Department of Philosophy*, King's College London. (Prof. Thomas Pink)

2018: Graduate Teaching Assistant (GTA): 1) "Ethics II: The History of Ethical Thought."

Department of Philosophy, King's College London. (Prof. Thomas Pink) 2) “Political Philosophy I.” *Department of Philosophy*, King's College London. (Dr. Sarah Fine)

2017: Graduate Teaching Assistant (GTA): 1) “Political Philosophy I.” *Department of Philosophy*, King's College London. (Dr. Sarah Fine) 2) “Ethics, Economics and Environmental Protection.” *Department of Political Economy*, King's College London. (Prof. Mark Pennington)

B) Organizing experience:

2026 (forthcoming): Co-organizer (with Prof. Matthew Liao) of the *AI Ethics and Digital Governance Summit*. New York University, Center for Bioethics, USA.

2024 (Feb): Co-organizer (with M. Rizzo and R. Epstein) of the *Universal Basic Income (UBI), Freedom, and Future of Work* conference at NYU School of Law.

2021 (May): Co-organizer (with D. Popescu and E. Panzaru) of the *Ethics of Basic Income in a Changing Economy* conference. King's College London, U.K. (online).

2019-2020: Research Assistant to Dr. John Meadowcroft. King's College London, U.K.

2016-2018: Member of the local organizing committee (LOC) of the *18th BIEN (Basic Income Earth Network) World Congress*. Tampere, Finland.

2013-2015: Secretary (2013-2014) and Chairperson (2014-2015) of *BIEN Finland: Suomen perustuloverkosto ry*, a Finnish NGO.

C) Journal and book editing:

2024: Journal editor, *Social Philosophy & Policy*, special issue on “Wealth of Nations.”

2009: Journal co-editor (with Dr. Dario Martinelli) of *Sign Systems Studies*, Vol. 37(3/4). (Special Issue on Zoosemiotics.) Tartu: Tartu University Press.

D) Academic service:

2012-2014: Elected representative of the student assembly (HYY) of the University of Helsinki.

2012-2013: Student member of the preparatory committee of the Faculty of Arts, University of Helsinki.

2008-2010: Member of the Planning Committee for the Master's Degree Program in Semiotics. University of Helsinki, Finland.

2008-2009: Member of the "Philosophies of Performance" interdisciplinary research group, University of Helsinki. Funded by the Academy of Finland.

Peer review experience: E.g., Philosophical Quarterly, Journal of Social Policy, Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization, Public Choice, Ethical Theory & Moral Practice, Ethics, Politics, & Society, Journal of Responsible Innovation, Basic Income Studies.

6) SELECTED CONFERENCE ENGAGEMENTS (2020-today):

2026: JANUARY: Keynote speaker at the Market Subsidiarity Symposium organized by the Institute for Humane Studies. Lecture title: "Market Subsidiarity and Digital Freedom in the AI Age." Arlington, VA, USA.

FEBRUARY Co-organizer (with Prof. S. Matthew Liao) of the NYU-KAIST AI Ethics and Governance Summit. New York City, USA.

MARCH: Speaker at the 2026 Public Choice Society Annual Meeting. Two papers: 1) "Epistemic Georgism." 2) "Artifactual Man Goes to Paris: Buchanan, Sartre, and Existentialism." San Antonio, TX, USA.

MARCH: Speaker (with Liam Ryan) at the CUNY Logic and Metaphysics Workshop. Title: "The Accretive View of Consciousness: Phenomenal Gradation in Ontogeny and Phylogeny." CUNY Graduate Center. New York, NY, USA.

MARCH: Speaker at the NYU Market Process Colloquium. Title: "Emergent Novelty in Complex Social Systems: Epistemic or Ontological?" New York, NY, USA.

APRIL: Speaker at the EPERN (Evolutionary Political Economy Research Network) webinar series. Title: "Artifactual Man Goes to Paris: Buchanan, Sartre, and Constitutional Existentialism." Online only.

APRIL: Speaker at the NYU Rethinking Behavioral Economics and Policy: Current Challenges and New Directions workshop. Title: "Artifactual Man goes to Paris: Constitutional Existentialism as an Alternative to the New Paternalism." New York, NY, USA.

MAY: Speaker at the NYU Adam Smith and the Law Symposium. Title: "The Evolutionary Grammar of Liberty: Smith's Radicalisation of Narrow Humean Justice." New York, NY, USA.

JULY: Speaker at the 3rd Annual LSE Colloquium on Liberalism. Title: "Narrow Justice and Universal Humanity: Contemporary Lessons from Hume and Smith." London School of

Economics. London, U.K.

JULY: Speaker at the PPE Society London's 2nd Annual Meeting: 1) Paper title: “Emergent Novelty in Complex Social Systems: Epistemic or Ontological?” & 2) Paper title: “Artifactual Man goes to Paris: Constitutional Existentialism as an Alternative to the New Paternalism.” King’s College London, London, U.K.

2025: MARCH: Speaker at the 2025 Public Choice Society Annual Meeting. Title: “Foucault, Neoliberalism, and Basic Income.” Louisville, KY, USA.

MARCH: Speaker (with K. Pourvand) at the EPERN (Entangled Political Economy Research Network) webinar series. Title: “Interstitial Dynamism in the Open Society.” Online.

MARCH: Speaker at the 2025 International Adam Smith Society Conference. Title: “David Hume and Adam Smith on Justice.” Lecce, Italy.

APRIL: Speaker at the NYU Market Process Colloquium. Title: “It Won’t Budge! Behavioural Public Policy Struggles to Escape Paternalism.” New York, NY, USA.

MAY: Invited speaker at the “Civic Approaches to Governing Diversity” workshop. University of Cincinnati. Cincinnati, OH, USA.

MAY: Invited speaker at the “Politics and the Political in Scottish Philosophy” workshop. Title: “Hume’s Four Conceptions of Justice.” Fordham University. New York, NY, USA.

JUNE: Co-organizer (with Dr. João Pinheiro) of the special session on *Naturalism and Ethics* at the 15th Braga Meetings on Ethics and Political Philosophy. Braga, Portugal.

JULY: Speaker at the 2nd Annual LSE Colloquium on Liberalism. Title: “Paternalism, J.S. Mill, and Budgeting.” London School of Economics. London, U.K.

JULY: Speaker at the PPE Society London's First Annual Meeting: 1) Organizer of the AMC session on Mark Pennington’s book “Foucault and Liberal Political Economy” & 2) Lecture on “Epistemic Georgism.” King’s College London, London, U.K.

OCTOBER: Speaker at the 4th Markets & Society Conference. Paper title: “Artificial Intelligence and Collective Intelligence.” Falls Church, VA, USA.

NOVEMBER: Speaker at the “TAPping into the Adjacent Possible” workshop (with Stuart Kauffman) organized by the Institute for Humane Studies and Syracuse University. Title: “TAPping into Hilbert Space: Epistemic or Ontological Emergence?” Arlington, VA, USA.

NOVEMBER: Speaker at 9th Annual PPE Society Meeting. 1) Delivered a lecture: “Artificial Intelligence and Collective Intelligence.” 2) Took part in an AMC Session on “Universal Basic Income: The Janus Debates” by Karl Widerquist and Lucas Stanczyk. New Orleans, LA, USA.

DECEMBER: Invited speaker at the symposium on “Complexity and Liberalism in

Development Studies.” London School of Economics. London, U.K.

DECEMBER: Invited speaker at University of Manchester, Alliance Manchester Business School. Paper title: “Artificial Intelligence and Collective Intelligence.” Manchester, U.K.

2024: FEBRUARY: Co-organizer and panelist at the event “Universal Basic Income: Freedom and the Future of Work.” New York, NY, USA.

MARCH: Guest lecturer (virtual) at London School of Economics. Lecture title: “Universal Basic Income as a Tool of Adaptation and Discovery.” London, U.K.

MARCH: Speaker at the 61st Annual Meetings of the Public Choice Society. Title: “Designing Freedom: Allende, Pinochet, and the Experiments in Modernist Technocracy.” Plano, TX, USA.

MAY: Speaker at the Research Workshop on Cultures of Trust and Institutions of Freedom. Title: “What can Popper, Hayek, and Gaus teach us about social trust?” Prague, Czech Republic.

MAY: Speaker at the 7th International Conference Economic Philosophy. Title: “The Evolutionary Viewpoint in Political Economy.” Reims, France.

JUNE: Speaker at the 14th Braga Meetings on Ethics and Political Philosophy. Lecture title: “Nozick’s Theory of Intellectual Appropriation.” Braga, Portugal.

JULY: Speaker at the 50th International Hume Society Conference, Hume: Past, Present, and Future. Lecture title: “Hume’s Four Conceptions of Justice.” Oxford, U.K.

AUGUST: Speaker at the Basic Income Earth Network (BIEN) Congress 2024. Bath, U.K.

OCTOBER: Speaker at the 3rd Markets & Society Conference. Falls Church, VA, USA.

NOVEMBER: Speaker at 8th Annual PPE Society Meeting. New Orleans, LA, USA.

2023: MARCH: Speaker on “Intellectual Property and the Knowledge Commons” at the 60th Public Choice Society Conference (with Dr. Nathan Goodman). Seattle, USA.

MAY: Speaker on “Humean Justice” at the NYU Market Process Colloquium (with Dr. Alex Schaefer). NYU, New York, USA.

JUNE: Speaker on “Thinking Beer with Hayek: Cybernetic Dreams in Chile” at the NASS XIII Conference. Helsinki, Finland.

JUNE: Speaker on a) “Foucault and Neoliberalism” and b) “UBI and Human Enhancement” at the 13th Braga Meetings on Ethics and Political Philosophy. Braga, Portugal.

JUNE: Guest lecturer on “UBI and Human Enhancement” at the FRIBIS Institute, University of Freiburg, Germany.

JULY: Speaker on “Intellectual Property and the Knowledge Commons” at the Open and User Innovation Conference (with Dr. Nathan Goodman). KLU, Hamburg, Germany.

JULY: Speaker on “Humean Justice” (with Dr. Alex Schaefer) at the Smith, Ferguson, and Witherspoon at 300 Conference. St. Andrews University, Scotland.

AUGUST: Speaker (virtual) at the 22nd BIEN World Congress. Seoul, Korea.

SEPTEMBER: Speaker (virtual) at the FRIBIS Annual Conference 2023. University of Freiburg, Germany.

OCTOBER: Speaker at the MIT workshop “Complexity Theory, Social Ontology, and Social Change.” Cambridge, MA, USA.

OCTOBER: Speaker at the 2nd Markets & Society Conference. Falls Church, VA, USA.

NOVEMBER: Speaker at 7th Annual PPE Society Meeting. New Orleans, LA, USA.

DECEMBER: Speaker at the “Future of Work and Income” capstone conference at the St. Andrews University. St. Andrews, Scotland.

2022: FEBRUARY: Speaker at the 5th Annual PPE Society Meeting. New Orleans, LA, USA.

APRIL: Speaker at the APEE 46th Meeting. Las Vegas, NV, USA.

JUNE: Speaker at the Power and Market: Three Decades of Economic Reforms in Central and Eastern Europe workshop organized by the Wirth Institute. Wroclaw, Poland.

JUNE: Speaker at the 12th Braga Meetings on Ethics and Political Philosophy. Braga, Portugal.

AUGUST: Lecturer (virtual) on “Permissionless Innovation, Freedom, and Basic Income.” (Basic Income Workshop Series.) University of Freiburg, Germany.

AUGUST: Invited lecturer on “Perustulo, vapaus, & innovaatio.” (*Korona yhteiskunnan marginaaleissa* lecture series.) University of Tampere, Finland.

SEPTEMBER: Speaker at the Beyond Work for Pay? workshop at the German Historical Institute Washington. Washington, D.C., USA.

SEPTEMBER: Speaker (virtual) at the BIEN 2020: Crisis & Transformation Congress. Brisbane: Australia.

SEPTEMBER: Speaker (virtual) at the FRIBIS Annual Conference 2022: Basic Income and Development. University of Freiburg, Germany.

OCTOBER: Speaker at the Markets & Society Conference. George Mason University. Falls Church, VA, USA.

NOVEMBER: Speaker at the 6th Annual PPE Society Meeting. New Orleans, LA, USA.

NOVEMBER: Speaker at SEA 92nd Annual Meeting. Fort Lauderdale, FL, USA.

2021: APRIL: Co-organizer of the Ethics of Universal Basic Income in a Changing Economy

workshop. King's College London, U.K.

JUNE: Speaker (virtual) at the FRIBIS Conference 2021. Freiburg, Germany.

AUGUST: Speaker (virtual) at the 20th BIEN World Conference. Glasgow, Scotland.

NOVEMBER: Organizer of a workshop on Constitutional Approaches to Basic Income. FRIBIS, University of Freiburg. Freiburg, Germany.

2020: FEBRUARY: Invited speaker at Uni. of Arizona, Dept. of Philosophy. Tucson, AZ, USA.

7) AVAILABLE REFERENCES:

1. **Allen Buchanan**, James. B. Duke Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Philosophy, Duke/Arizona/Oxford: allenb@duke.edu, (520) 621-5045
2. **S. Matthew Liao**, Arthur Zitrin Chair in Bioethics and Director for The Center for Bioethics, New York University: matthew.liao@nyu.edu, (212) 998-3672
3. **Mario Rizzo**, Professor of Economics, New York University: mario.rizzo@nyu.edu, (212) 998-8932
4. **Philippe Van Parijs**, Hoover Chair of Economic and Social Ethics, Université catholique de Louvain: philippe.vanparijs@uclouvain.be
5. **John Meadowcroft**, Reader in Public Policy, my PhD thesis co-supervisor, King's College London: john.meadowcroft@kcl.ac.uk, +44 (0)20 7848 2894
6. **Mark Pennington**, Professor of Political Economy and Public Policy, my PhD thesis co-supervisor, King's College London: mark.pennington@kcl.ac.uk, +44(0)20 7848 1687
7. **Richard Epstein**, Laurence A. Tisch Professor of Law, NYU/University of Chicago: richard.epstein@nyu.edu / repstein@uchicago.edu, NYU phone: (212) 992 8858
8. (*teaching reference*) **Thomas Pink**, Professor of Philosophy, King's College London: tom.pink@kcl.ac.uk, +44 (0)20 7848 2594